

POLM203 Съвременни международни проблеми

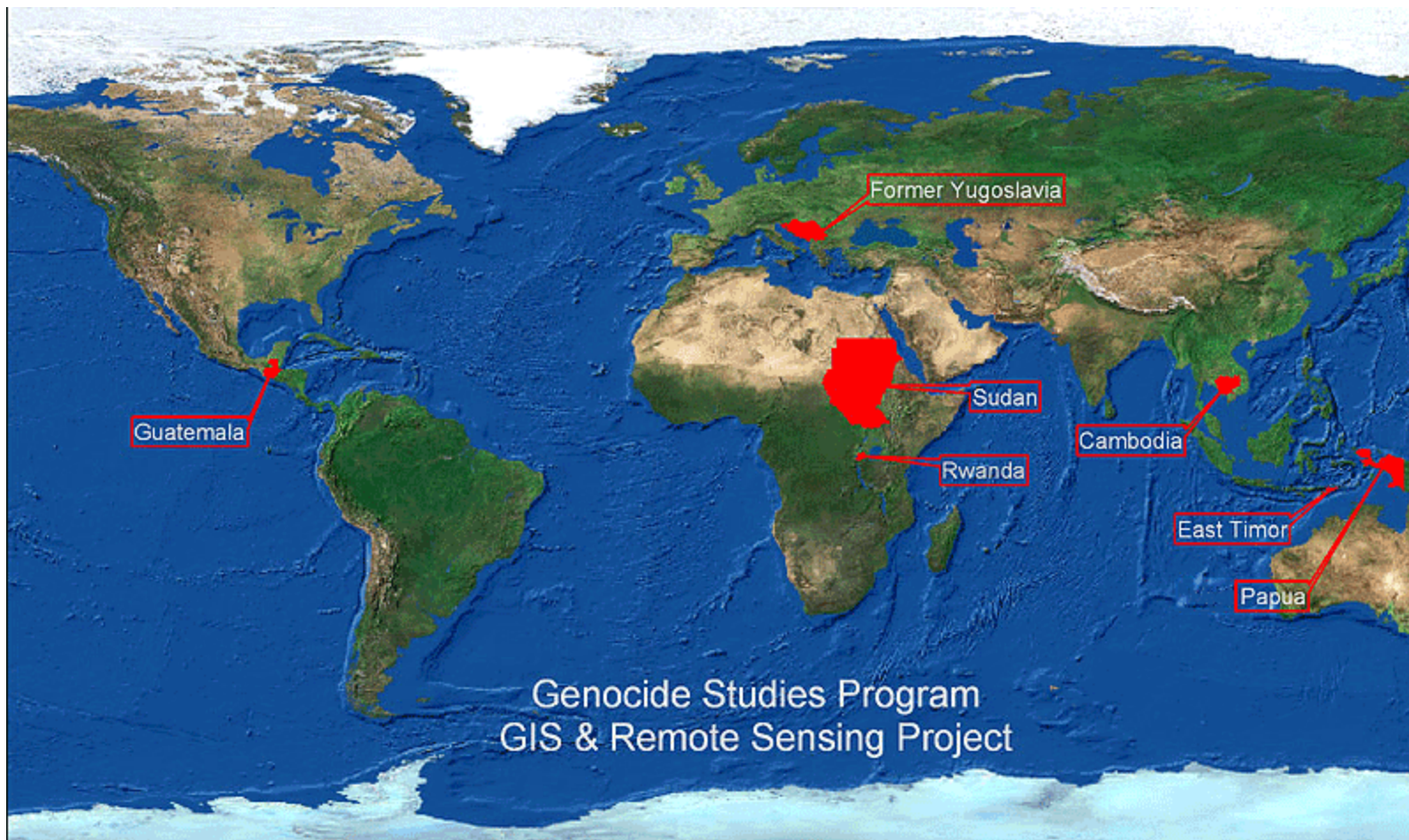
Семинар 4 – Стратегически
конфликти в постбиполярния
свят

Légende :

- Litige frontalier
- ★ Conflit international
- Graves troubles intérieurs
- ★ Guerre civile
- ▬ Mouvement indépendantiste
- Négociations en cours ou terminées

Echelle à l'équateur : 0 — 3 000 Km

Геноцид в постбиполярния свят



Локалните конфликти в постбиполярния свят

☐ Европа (Бивша Югославия)

- Босна и Херцеговина *1992-1995*
- Косово *1999 (2008)*
- Македония *2001*

☐ Пост-съветското пространство

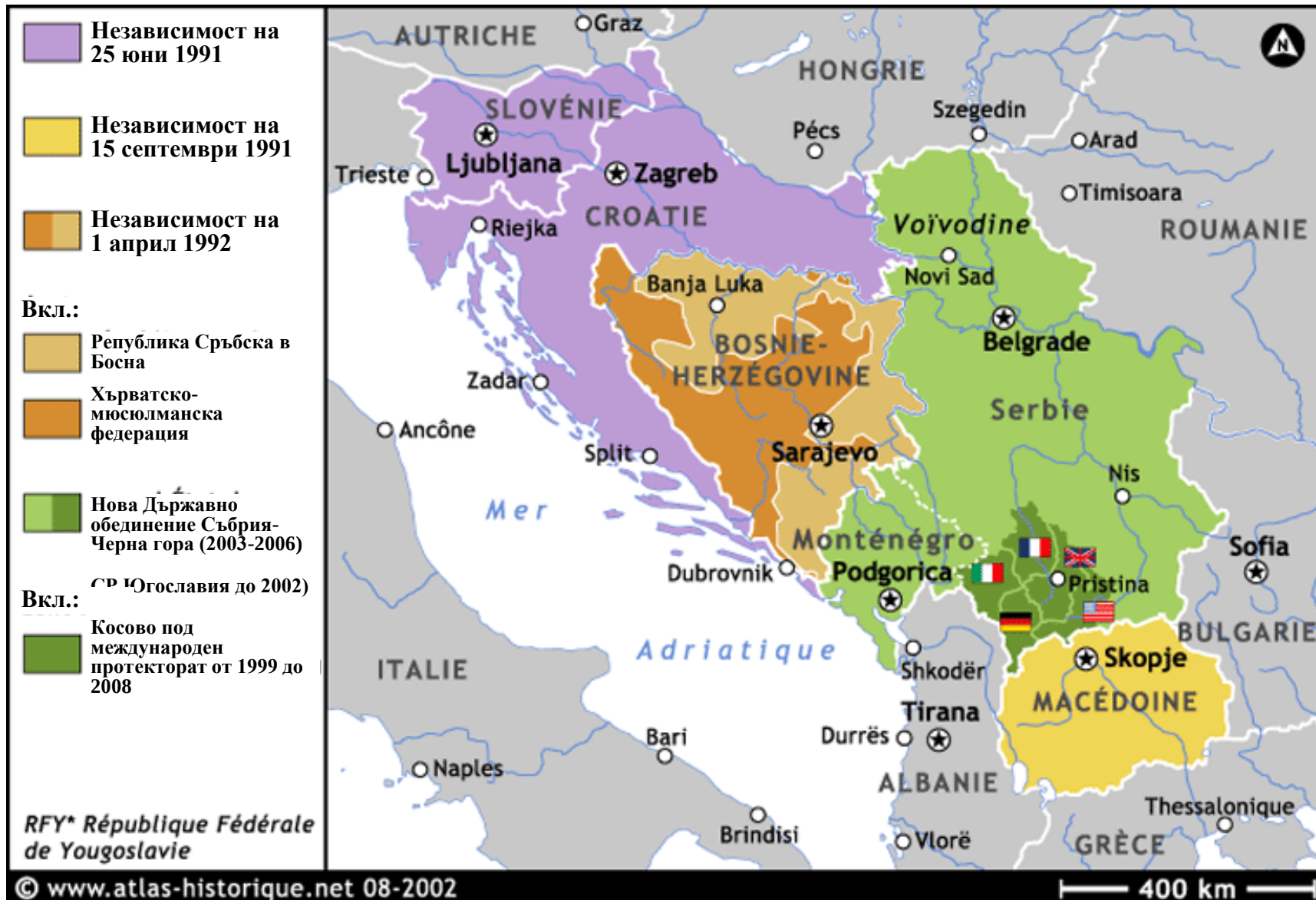
- Кавказ *от 90-те години на 20 в.*
- Грузия *2008*
- Украйна *2014-2015*
- Афганистан *2003-2015*

☐ Близкият изток

- Израел-Палестина - *устойчив*
- Ирак *2003-2015*
- Арабската пролет *2011-2013*
- Сирия *2013-2015*

☐ Африка

Разпадането на Югославия



Разпадането на СССР



* Union des Républiques Socialistes Soviétiques

** Communauté des États Indépendants

За сравнение съветските военни бази в Двуполюсния свят

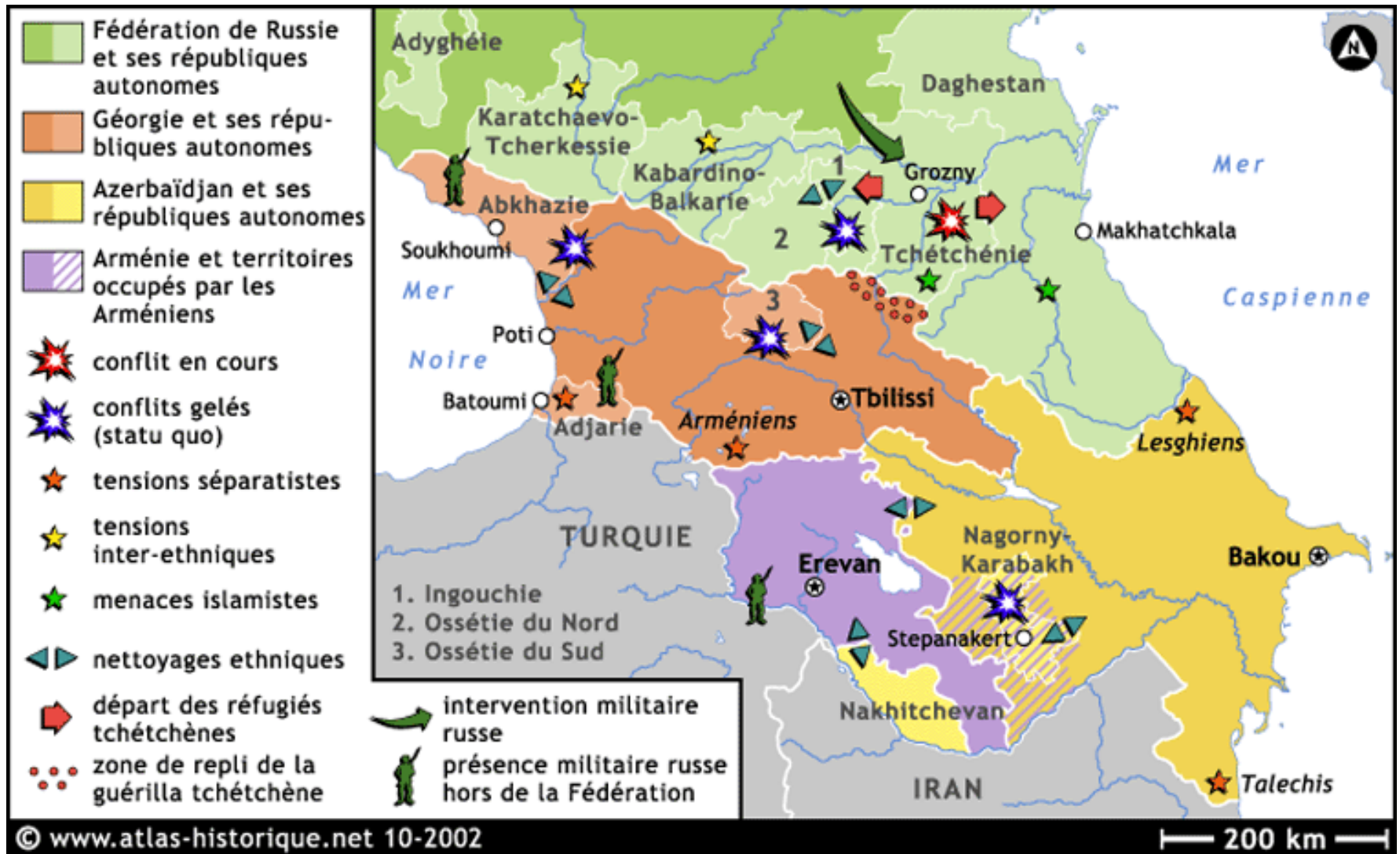


Обкръжението на Русия след 1992



	Руска федерация		Екологичен спор		Чеченска война	1. Руски малцинства в Латвия Естония
	Членки на ОНД		Етническо напрежение		Руски военни сили зад граница	2. Приднестровие.
	Членки на НАТО до 2002		Ислямистки заплахи			3. Крим.
	Членки на НАТО от 2004		Гранични спорове			4. Кавказ.
	Други съюзници на САЩ		Политически и икономическа нестабилност			5. Абхазия Аджария Осетия
	Голяма регионална държава, смятана за заплаха					6. Нагорни Карабах

Конфликтите в Кавказ



Конфликтът в Грузия 2008



Russo-Georgian War



Ukraine torn between East and West

Moscow slashes the price it charges Ukraine for Russian gas, will invest in Ukrainian bonds

→ Main gas pipelines through Ukraine

Country

Top EU recipients of Russian gas transiting Ukraine



% of gas consumption imported from Russia

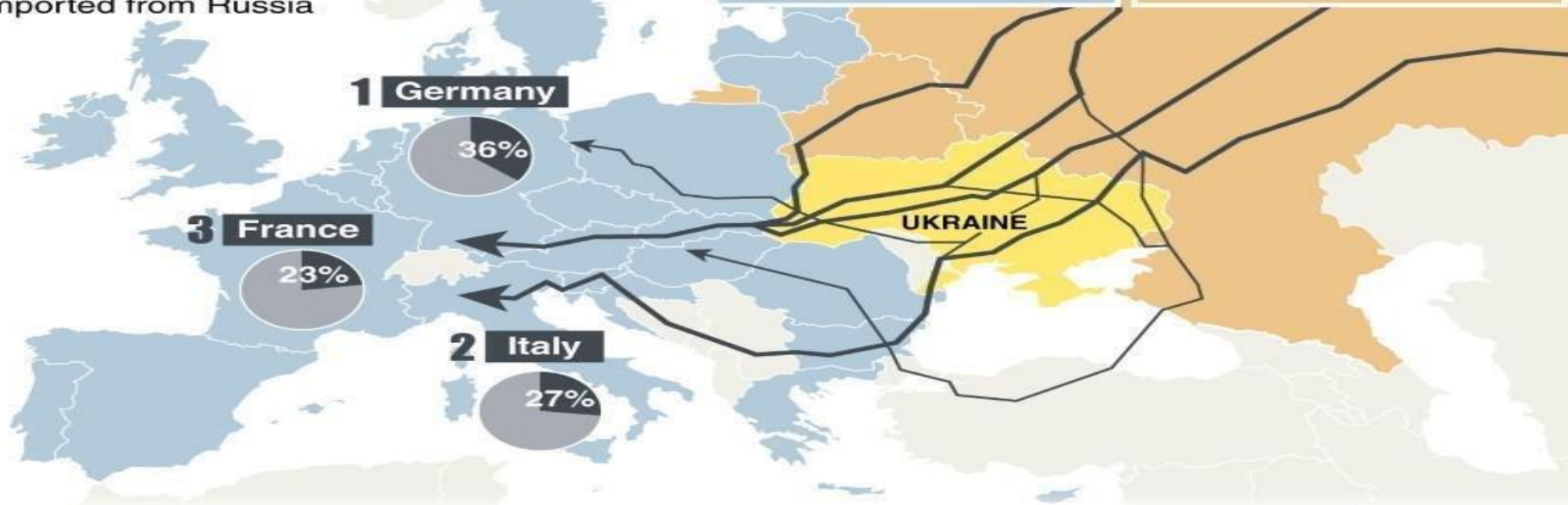
Rival economic blocs on offer to Ukraine

EU Association Agreement

A free trade area with the 28 EU countries, in return for improved democracy

Eurasian Customs Union

Economic integration with Russia, Belarus and Kazakhstan. No political strings attached



Ukraine's political and cultural split



Gas is key to the Russia-EU tug of war over Ukraine



58%

Percentage of gas consumed in Ukraine that is imported from Russia

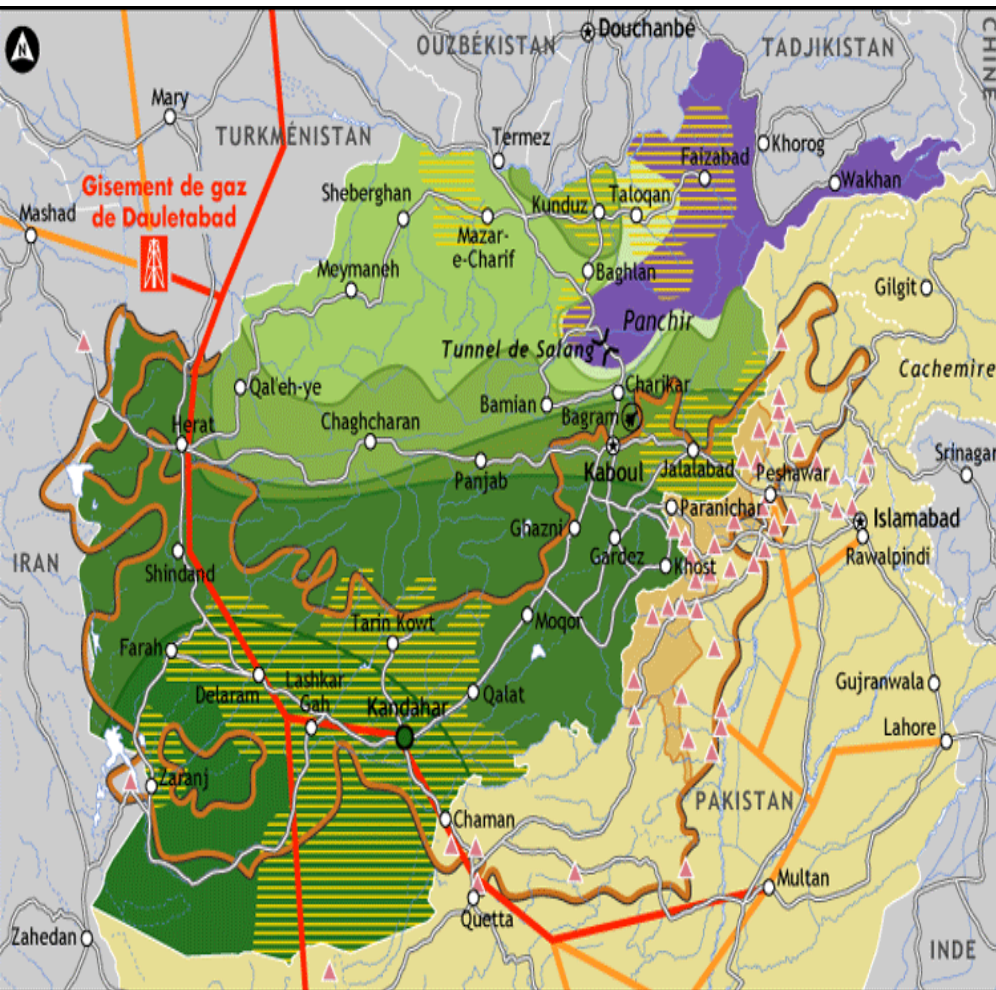


66%

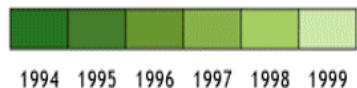
Percentage of Russian gas exported to the EU that transits Ukraine



Конфликтът в Афганистан



la prise du pouvoir par les talibans :



région encore sous «contrôle» de l'Alliance du Nord en 2000

▲ principaux camps de réfugiés afghans

▨ principales zones de culture du pavot

oléoduc-gazoduc :

— existant — en projet

■ pays soutenant les talibans

■ zones tribales pakistanaises, forte influence talibane

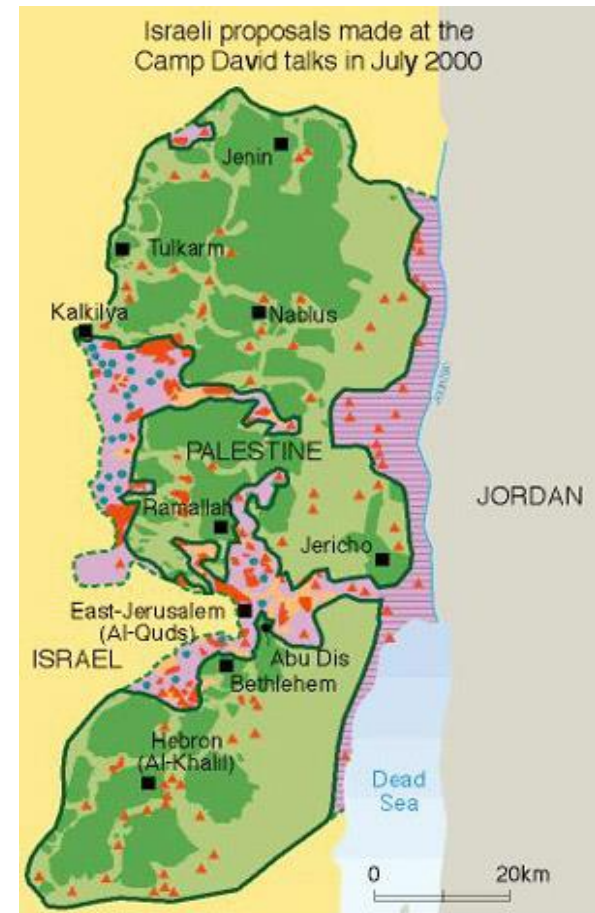
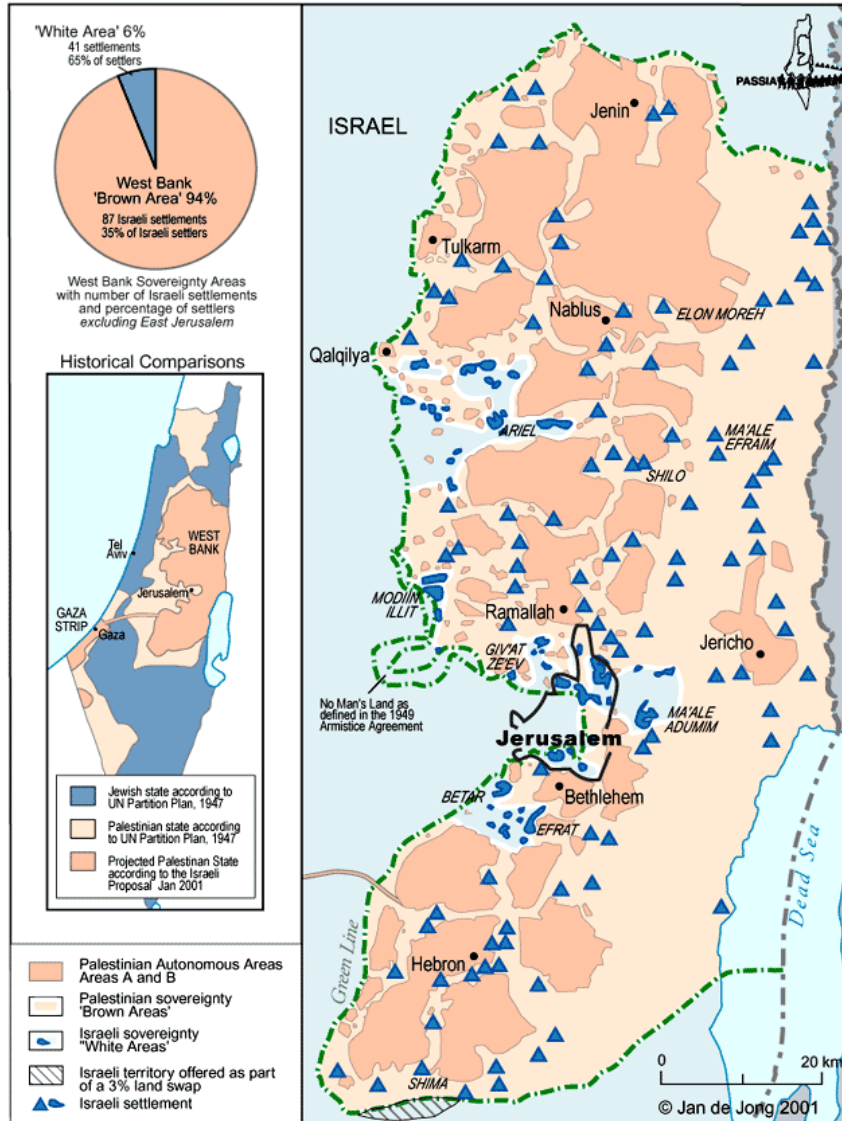
■ zone de peuplement pachtoune



Споразумение от Кемп Дейвид 2000 г.

Final Status Map Presented by Israel - Taba, January 2001

Based on a 6% West Bank Territorial Transfer to Israel

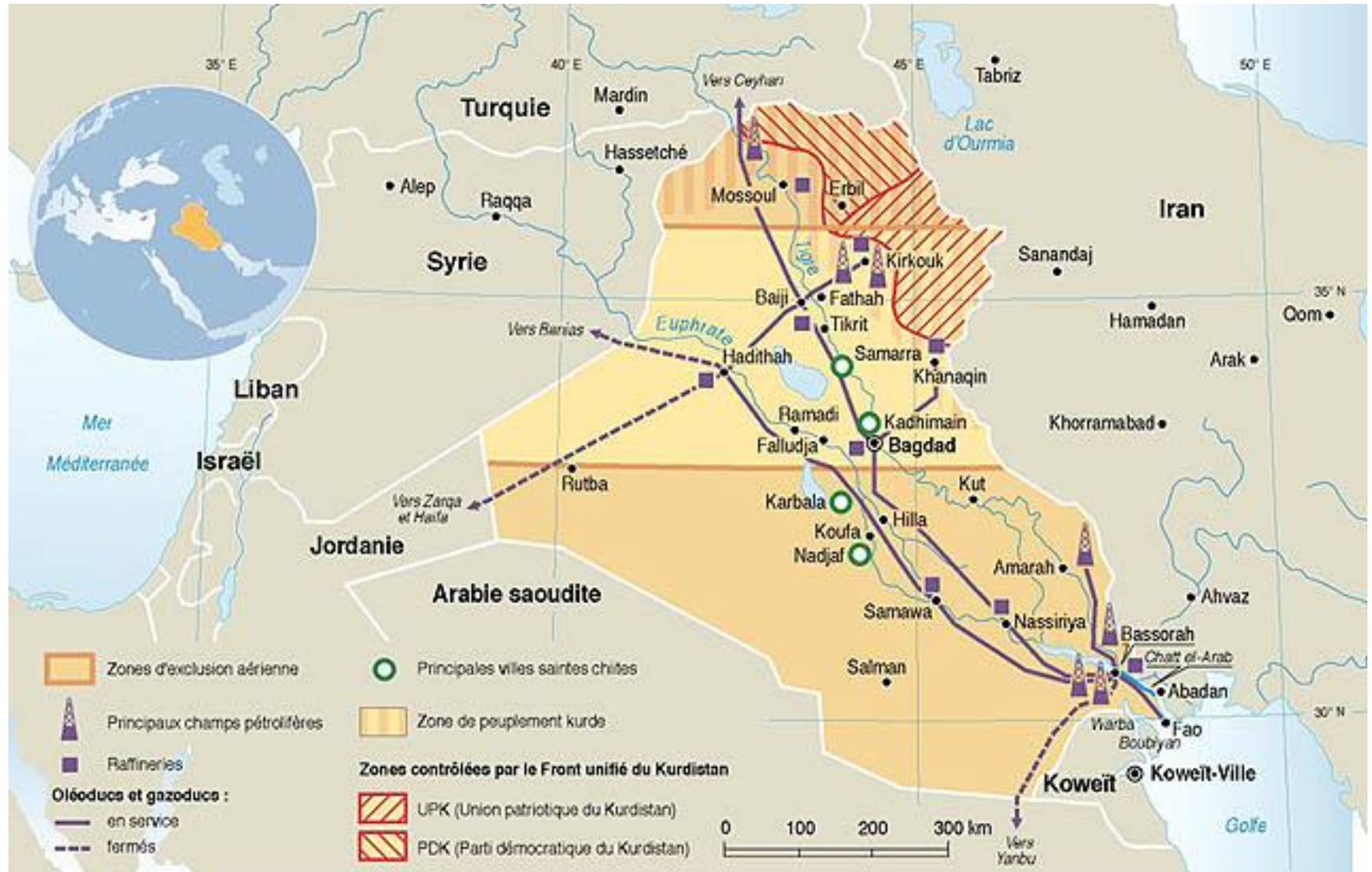


- Zones A and B at present under the control of the Palestinian authority
- Territory intended for the Palestinian state
- Annexed Palestinian villages
- Land annexed by Israel
- Planned Israel security zone
- Israeli settlements and planned expansion

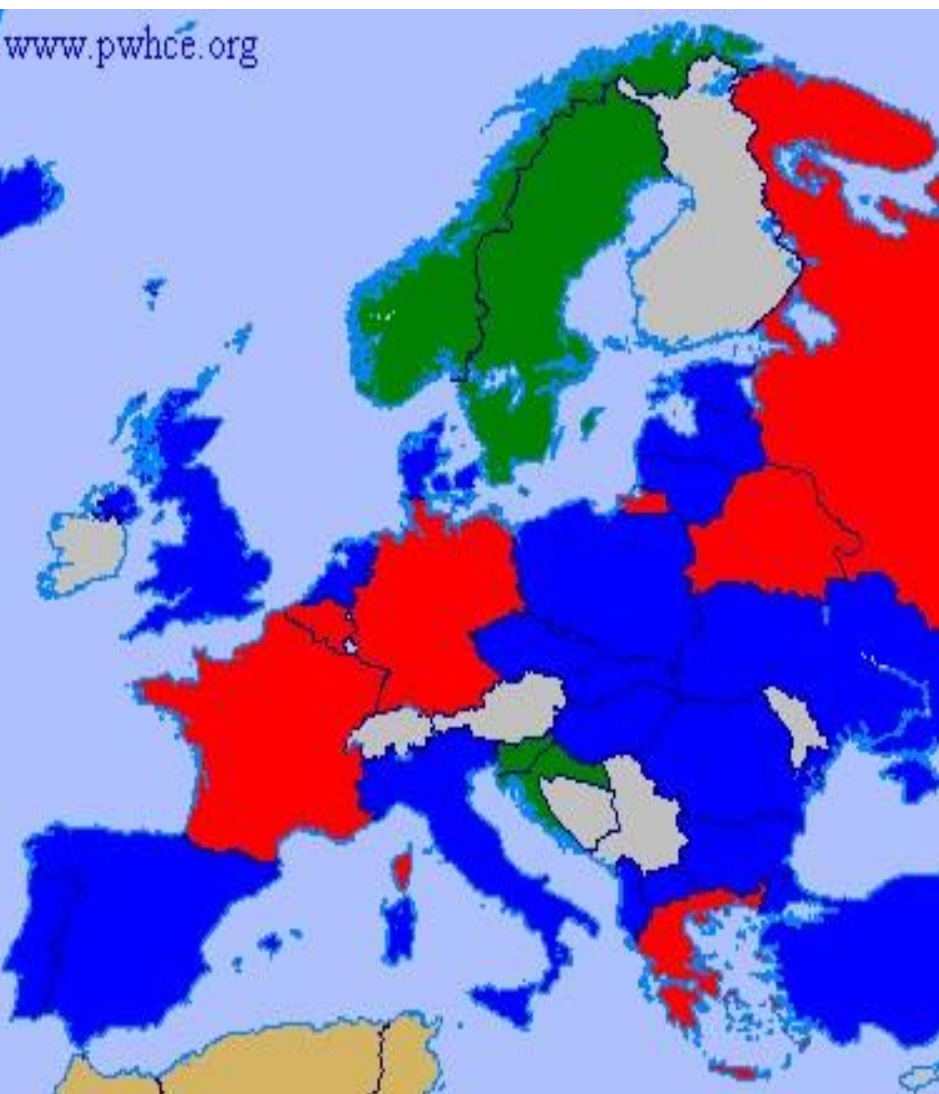
Близкият Изток и антииракската коалиция



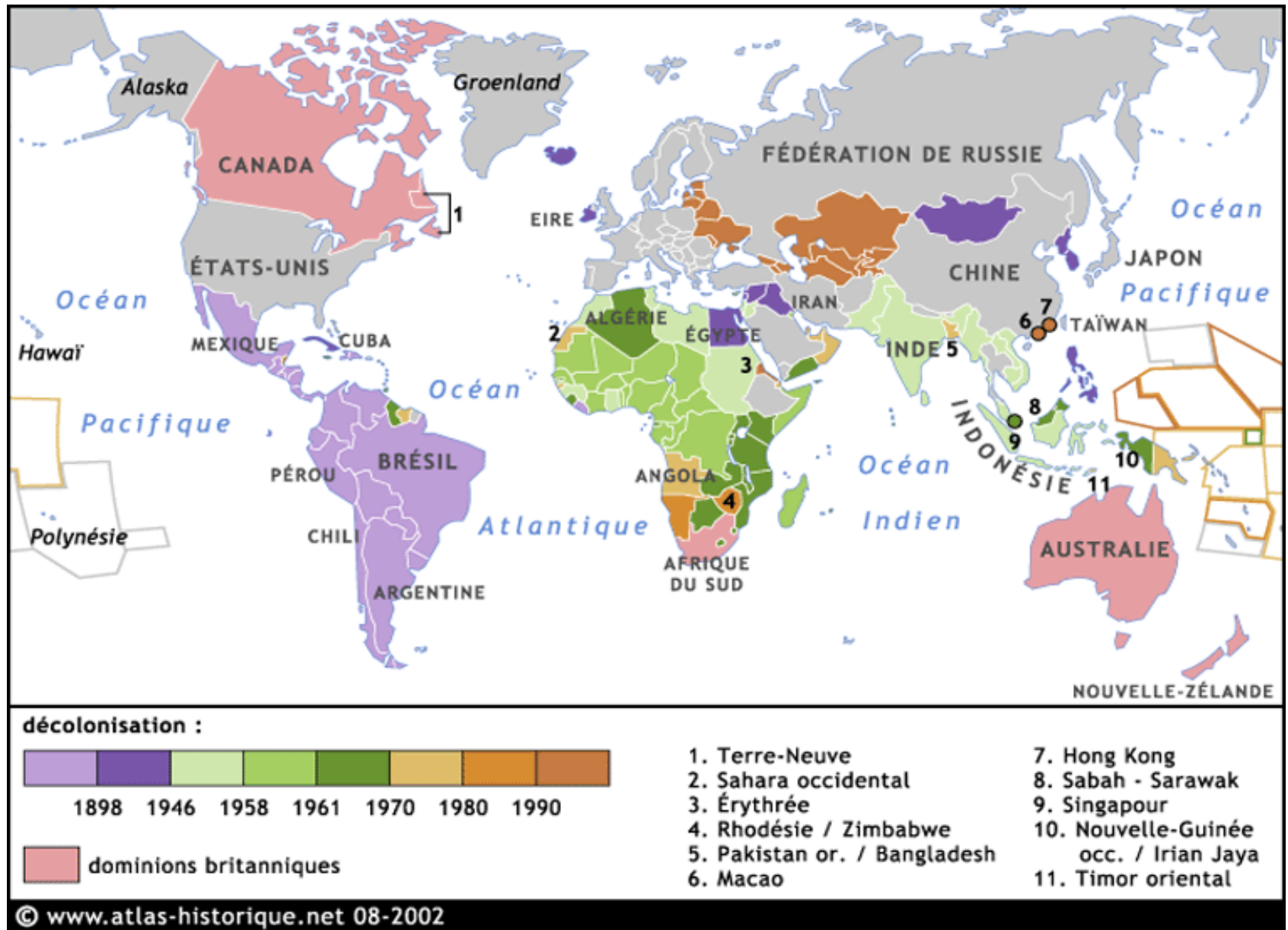
Иракската война 2003



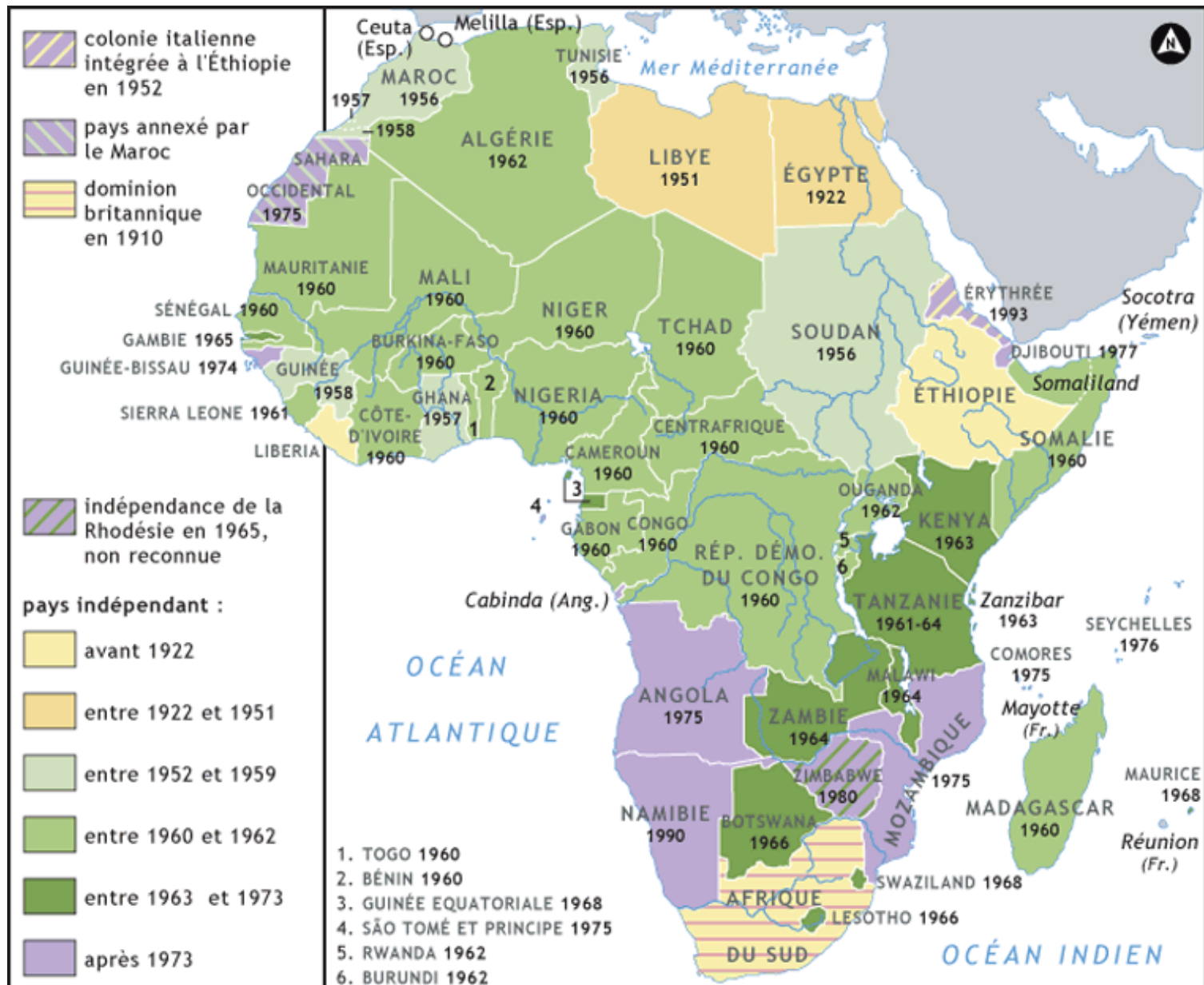
Позицията на Европейските държави спрямо войната в Ирак 2003/2004 г.



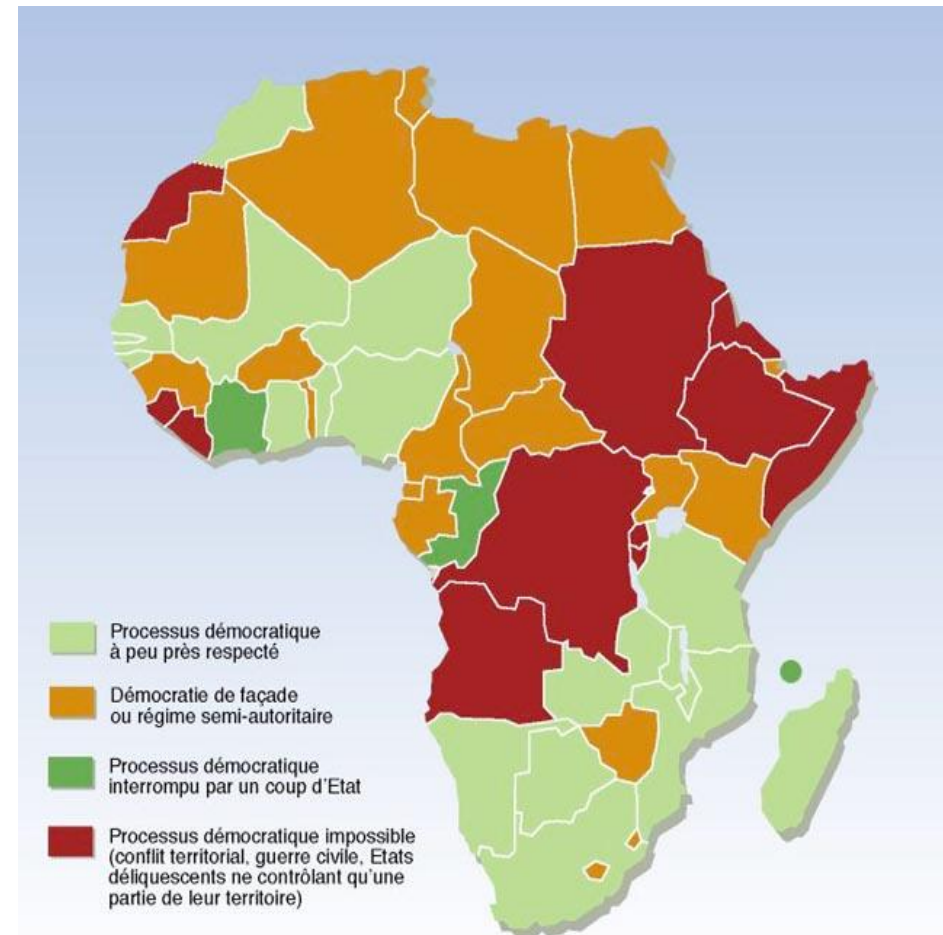
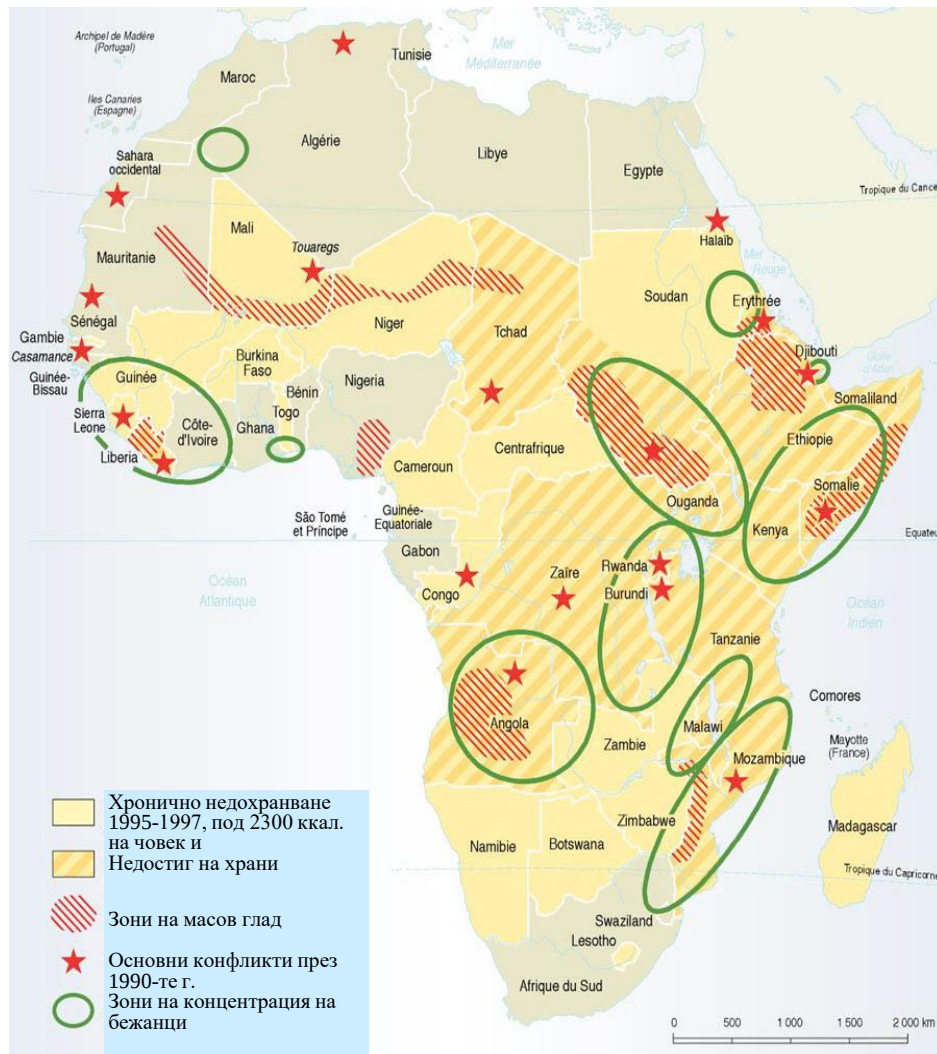
Колонии в света и хронология на деколонизацията



Деконизацията на Африка

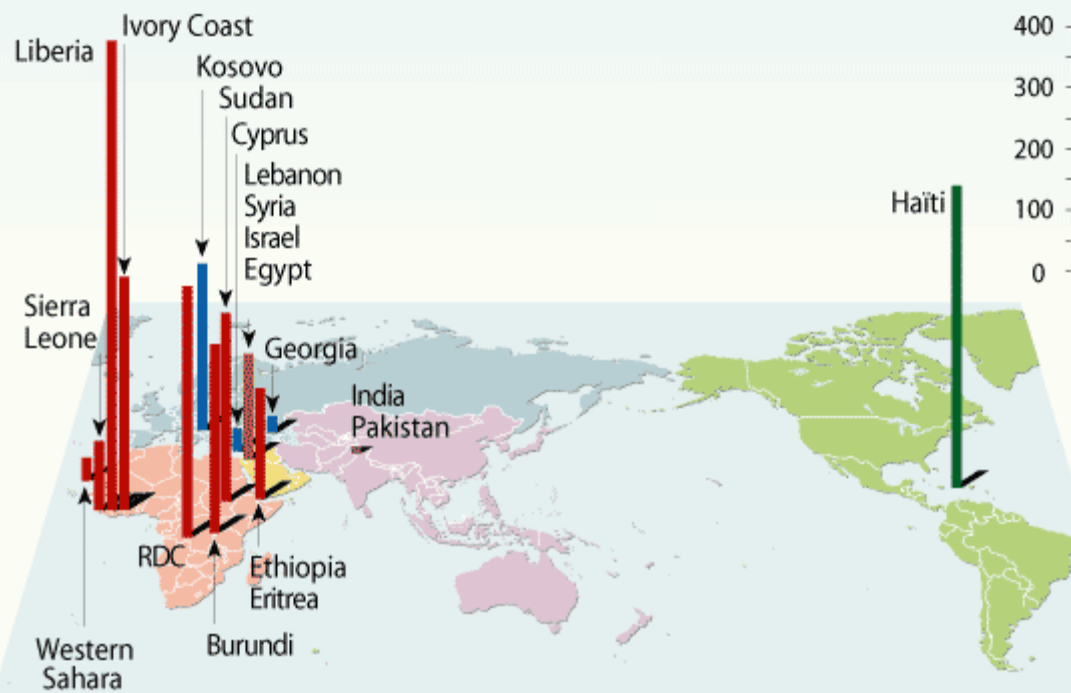
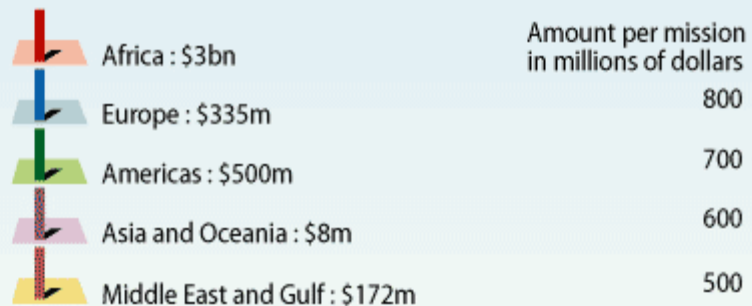


Африка в постбиполярния свят



Active peacekeeping operations to 30 June 2005

Amount of authorised expenses for 2005-06



Азиатско-тихоокеански регион

